

Exercise 6-2

Tuesday, 5 May 2020 12:32

a)
$$dS = \frac{1}{T} dQ = \frac{c_p m}{T} dT \quad \Delta S = 4.18 \cdot 10^3 \int_{273.15}^{373.15} \frac{1}{T} dT = 470.4 \text{ J K}^{-1}$$

b)
$$dS = \frac{1}{T} dQ = \frac{1}{273.15} dQ = \frac{1}{273.15} m l$$

$$\Delta S = \frac{1}{273.15} \cdot 1 \cdot 3.34 \cdot 10^5 = 1222.5 \text{ J K}^{-1}$$

c)
$$dS = \frac{dQ}{T} = \frac{1}{373.15} m (-l)$$

watch out: $dQ = ml$ for going to 'higher' phase
 $dQ = m \times -l$ for going to 'lower' phase

$$\Delta S = \frac{1}{373.15} \times 1 \times -2.26 \times 10^6 = -6056.5 \text{ J K}^{-1}$$